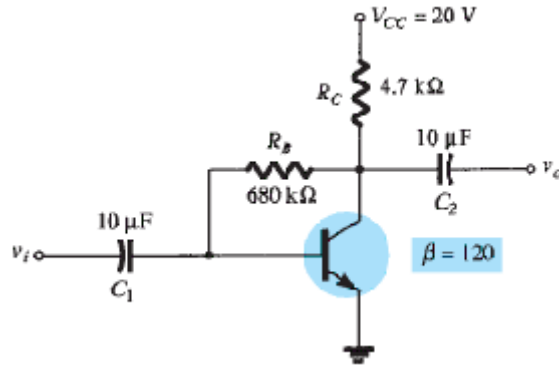


**EXAMPLE 4.18** For the network of Fig. 4.53 :

- Determine  $I_{CQ}$  and  $U_{CEQ}$ .
- Find  $U_B$ ,  $U_C$ ,  $U_E$ , and  $U_{BC}$ .



$$R_B := 680\text{k}\Omega \quad R_C := 4.7\text{k}\Omega \quad U_{CC} := 20\text{V} \quad \beta := 120 \quad U_{BE} := 0.7\text{V}$$

$$I_B := \frac{U_{CC} - U_{BE}}{R_B + \beta \cdot R_C} \text{ explicit, ALL} \rightarrow \frac{20\text{V} - 0.7\text{V}}{680\text{k}\Omega + 120 \cdot 4.7\text{k}\Omega} = 15.51 \mu\text{A}$$

$$I_B := 15.51 \mu\text{A}$$

$$I_{CQ} := \beta \cdot I_B \text{ explicit, ALL} \rightarrow 120 \cdot 15.51 \mu\text{A} = 1.861 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{CQ} := 1.861 \text{ mA}$$

$$U_{CEQ} := U_{CC} - I_{CQ} \cdot R_C \text{ explicit, ALL} \rightarrow 20\text{V} - 1.861 \text{ mA} \cdot 4.7\text{k}\Omega = 11.25 \text{ V}$$

$$U_B = U_{BE}$$

$$U_B := 0.7\text{V}$$

$$U_C = U_{CE}$$

$$U_C := 11.25\text{V}$$

$$U_E := 0$$

$$U_{BC} := U_B - U_C \text{ explicit, ALL} \rightarrow 0.7\text{V} - 11.25\text{V} = -10.55 \text{ V}$$